

# **BASIC SQL**

**CHAPTER 4 (6/E)**

**CHAPTER 8 (5/E)**

# LECTURE OUTLINE

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- SQL Data Definition and Data Types
- Specifying Constraints in SQL
- Basic Retrieval Queries in SQL
- Set Operations in SQL

# BASIC SQL

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- **Structured Query Language**
- Considered one of the major reasons for the commercial success of relational databases
- Statements for data definitions, queries, and updates
  - Both DDL and DML
  - Core specification plus specialized extensions

- Terminology:

Relational Model	SQL
relation	<b>table</b>
tuple	<b>row</b>
attribute	<b>column</b>

- *Syntax notes:*
  - Some interfaces require each statement to end with a semicolon
  - SQL is not case-sensitive

# SQL DATA DEFINITION

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- `CREATE` statement
  - Main SQL command for data definition
- **SQL schema**
  - Corresponds to the *database schema* in the relational model
  - Identified by a **schema name**
  - Includes an **authorization identifier** (owner)
  - Components are **descriptors** for each schema element
    - Tables, constraints, views, domains, and other constructs
  - Created using the `CREATE SCHEMA` statement
    - e.g., `CREATE SCHEMA COMPANY AUTHORIZATION 'Jsmith';`

# CREATE TABLE COMMAND

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- Specify a new relation
  - Provide name
  - Specify attributes and initial constraints
  - **Base tables (base relations)**
    - Relation and its tuples are physically stored and managed by DBMS
- Can optionally specify schema:
  - `CREATE TABLE COMPANY.EMPLOYEE ...`
  - or
  - `CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE ...`
- Include information for each column (attribute) plus constraints
  - Column name
  - Column type (domain)
  - Key, uniqueness, and NULL constraints

# CREATE TABLE EXAMPLE

---

## CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE

```
( Fname          VARCHAR(15)          NOT NULL,  
  Minit          CHAR,                                     NOT NULL,  
  Lname          VARCHAR(15)          NOT NULL,  
  Ssn            CHAR(9)            NOT NULL,  
  Bdate          DATE,  
  Address        VARCHAR(30),  
  Sex            CHAR,  
  Salary         DECIMAL(10,2),  
  Super_ssn      CHAR(9),  
  Dno            INT                NOT NULL );
```

## CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT

```
( Dname          VARCHAR(15)          NOT NULL,  
  Dnumber        INT                NOT NULL,  
  Mgr_ssn        CHAR(9)            NOT NULL,  
  Mgr_start_date DATE                );
```

**Figure 4.1**  
SQL CREATE TABLE

# DATA TYPES

---

- **Numeric data types**
  - Integer numbers: INT , INTEGER , SMALLINT , BIGINT
  - Floating-point (real) numbers: REAL , DOUBLE , FLOAT
  - Fixed-point numbers: DECIMAL (  $n, m$  ) , DEC (  $n, m$  ) ,  
NUMERIC (  $n, m$  ) , NUM (  $n, m$  )
- **Character-string data types**
  - Fixed length: CHAR (  $n$  ) , CHARACTER (  $n$  )
  - Varying length: VARCHAR (  $n$  ) , CHAR VARYING (  $n$  ) ,  
CHARACTER VARYING (  $n$  ) , LONG VARCHAR
- **Large object data types**
  - Characters: CLOB , CHAR LARGE OBJECT ,  
CHARACTER LARGE OBJECT
  - Bits: BLOB , BINARY LARGE OBJECT

# DATA TYPES (CONT'D)

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- **Boolean** data type
  - Values of `TRUE` or `FALSE` or `NULL`
- `DATE` data type
  - Ten positions
  - Components are `YEAR`, `MONTH`, and `DAY` in the form `YYYY-MM-DD`
- `TIME` data type
  - Format `HH:MM:SS` (`:SS` is optional)
- `TIMESTAMP` data type
  - Includes the `DATE` and `TIME` fields
  - Plus a minimum of six positions for decimal fractions of seconds
  - Optional `WITH TIME ZONE` qualifier

# DOMAINS IN SQL

---

- Name used in place of a built-in data type
- Makes it easier to change the data type used by numerous columns
- Improves schema readability
- Example:

```
CREATE DOMAIN SIN_TYPE AS CHAR(9);
```

# DEFAULT VALUES

---

- Columns can be declared to have a **default value**
- Assigned to column in any tuple for which a value is not specified
  
- Example

```
CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE (  
    ...  
    NICKNAME VARCHAR(20) DEFAULT NULL,  
    ...  
    Province CHAR(2) NOT NULL DEFAULT 'ON',  
    ...  
);
```

# SPECIFYING KEY CONSTRAINTS

---

- **PRIMARY KEY clause** specifies one or more attributes that make up the primary key of a relation

```
Dnumber INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY
```

- Primary key attributes must be declared `NOT NULL`

- **UNIQUE clause** specifies additional (candidate) keys

```
Dname VARCHAR(15) UNIQUE
```

- May or may not allow `NULL` values, depending on declaration

- **Attention:** If no key constraints, multiple tuples may be identical in *all* columns

- SQL deviates from pure relational model!
- Multiset (bag) behavior

# REFERENTIAL CONSTRAINTS

---

- Foreign key declaration must refer to a table already created
- **FOREIGN KEY clause**

```
FOREIGN KEY (Dept) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT (Dnum)
```

- Default operation on violation: reject delete / update
- To specify what happens if referenced tuple is changed (deleted or updated) attach a **referential triggered action** clause
  - i.e., add `ON DELETE` or `ON UPDATE` followed by:
    - `SET NULL`,
    - `SET DEFAULT` , or
    - `CASCADE`

# SPECIFYING TUPLE CONSTRAINTS

---

- Some constraints involve several columns
- **CHECK clause** at the end of a `CREATE TABLE` statement
  - Apply to each tuple individually
- Example:

```
CHECK (Dept_create_date <= Mgr_start_date)
```

# EXAMPLE

- Recall Employee example:

## EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	<u>Ssn</u>	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
-------	-------	-------	------------	-------	---------	-----	--------	-----------	-----

## DEPARTMENT

Dname	<u>Dnumber</u>	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
-------	----------------	---------	----------------

## DEPT\_LOCATIONS

<u>Dnumber</u>	<u>Dlocation</u>
----------------	------------------

## PROJECT

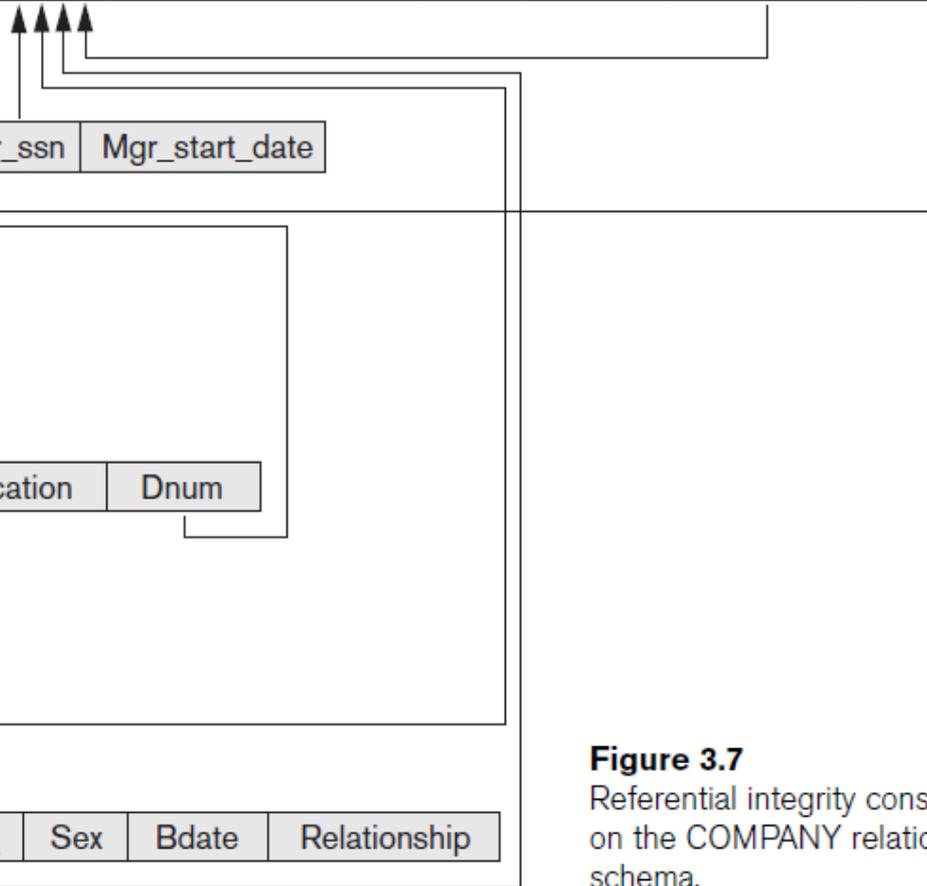
Pname	<u>Pnumber</u>	Plocation	Dnum
-------	----------------	-----------	------

## WORKS\_ON

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Pno</u>	Hours
-------------	------------	-------

## DEPENDENT

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Dependent_name</u>	Sex	Bdate	Relationship
-------------	-----------------------	-----	-------	--------------



**Figure 3.7**

Referential integrity constraints displayed on the COMPANY relational database schema.

```

CREATE TABLE EMPLOYEE
(
    ...,
    Dno          INT          NOT NULL          DEFAULT 1,
    CONSTRAINT EMPPK
        PRIMARY KEY (Ssn),
    CONSTRAINT EMPSUPERFK
        FOREIGN KEY (Super_ssn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn)
            ON DELETE SET NULL          ON UPDATE CASCADE,
    CONSTRAINT EMPDEPTFK
        FOREIGN KEY(Dno) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber)
            ON DELETE SET DEFAULT      ON UPDATE CASCADE);

CREATE TABLE DEPARTMENT
(
    ...,
    Mgr_ssn     CHAR(9)      NOT NULL          DEFAULT '888665555',
    ...,
    CONSTRAINT DEPTPK
        PRIMARY KEY(Dnumber),
    CONSTRAINT DEPTSK
        UNIQUE (Dname),
    CONSTRAINT DEPTMGRFK
        FOREIGN KEY (Mgr_ssn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn)
            ON DELETE SET DEFAULT      ON UPDATE CASCADE);

CREATE TABLE DEPT_LOCATIONS
(
    ...,
    PRIMARY KEY (Dnumber, Dlocation),
    FOREIGN KEY (Dnumber) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber)
        ON DELETE CASCADE            ON UPDATE CASCADE);

```

```

CREATE TABLE PROJECT
  ( Pname          VARCHAR(15)          NOT NULL,
    Pnumber        INT              NOT NULL,
    Plocation      VARCHAR(15),
    Dnum           INT              NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (Pnumber),
  UNIQUE (Pname),
  FOREIGN KEY (Dnum) REFERENCES DEPARTMENT(Dnumber) );

CREATE TABLE WORKS_ON
  ( Essn          CHAR(9)          NOT NULL,
    Pno           INT              NOT NULL,
    Hours         DECIMAL(3,1)     NOT NULL,
  PRIMARY KEY (Essn, Pno),
  FOREIGN KEY (Essn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn),
  FOREIGN KEY (Pno) REFERENCES PROJECT(Pnumber) );

CREATE TABLE DEPENDENT
  ( Essn          CHAR(9)          NOT NULL,
    Dependent_name VARCHAR(15)     NOT NULL,
    Sex           CHAR,
    Bdate        DATE,
    Relationship  VARCHAR(8),
  PRIMARY KEY (Essn, Dependent_name),
  FOREIGN KEY (Essn) REFERENCES EMPLOYEE(Ssn) );

```

**Figure 4.1**  
 SQL CREATE  
 data definiti  
 on statements for de  
 COMPANY  
 from Figure ....

# BASIC SQL RETRIEVAL QUERIES

---

- All retrievals use `SELECT` statement:

```
SELECT      <return list>
FROM        <table list>
[ WHERE     <condition> ] ;
```

where

`<return list>` is a list of expressions or column names whose values are to be retrieved by the query

`<table list>` is a list of table names required to process the query

`<condition>` is a Boolean expression that identifies the tuples to be retrieved by the query

- Example:

```
SELECT title, year, genre
FROM Film
WHERE director = 'Steven Spielberg' AND year > 1990;
```

- Omitting `WHERE` clause implies all tuples selected

# SEMANTICS FOR 1 RELATION

```
SELECT title, year, genre
FROM Film
WHERE director = 'Steven Spielberg' AND year > 1990;
```

1. Start with the relation named in the FROM clause
2. Consider each tuple one after the other, eliminating those that do not satisfy the WHERE clause
  - Boolean condition that must be *true* for any retrieved tuple
  - Logical comparison operators: =, <, <=, >, >=, and <>
3. For each remaining tuple, create a return tuple with columns for each expression (column name) in the SELECT clause
  - Use SELECT \* to select all columns

Film

title	genre	year	director	minutes	budget	gross
<del>The Company Men</del>	drama	2010	John Wells	101	15,000,000	1,130,063
Lincoln	biography	2012	Steven Spielberg	150	65,000,000	181,408,467
War Horse	drama	2011	Steven Spielberg	146	66,000,000	79,883,359
<del>Argo</del>	drama	2012	Ben Affleck	120	44,500,000	135,178,251

# SELECT-FROM-WHERE SEMANTICS

- What if there are several relations in the FROM clause?
  1. Start with cross-product of all relation(s) listed in the FROM clause
    - Every tuple in  $R_1$  paired up with every tuple in  $R_2$  paired up with ...
  2. Consider each tuple one after the other, eliminating those that do not satisfy the WHERE clause
  3. For each remaining tuple, create a return tuple with columns for each expression (column name) in the SELECT clause

*Steps 2 and 3 are just the same as before.*

```
SELECT actor, birth, movie
FROM Role, Person
WHERE actor = name AND birth > 1940;
```

**Role**

actor	movie	persona
Ben Affleck	Argo	Tony Mendez
Alan Arkin	Argo	Lester Siegel
Ben Affleck	The Company Men	Bobby Walker
Tommy Lee Jones	The Company Men	Gene McClary

**Person**

name	birth	city
Ben Affleck	1972	Berkeley
Alan Arkin	1934	New York
Tommy Lee Jones	1946	San Saba

# AMBIGUOUS COLUMN NAMES

---

- Same name may be used for two (or more) columns (in different relations)
  - Must **qualify** the column name with the relation name to prevent ambiguity

Customer				Sale			LineItem			
custid	name	address	phone	saleid	date	custid	saleid	product	quantity	price

```
SELECT name, date, product, quantity
```

```
FROM Customer, Sale, LineItem
```

```
WHERE price > 100 AND Customer.custid = Sale.custid AND  
      Sale.saleid = LineItem.saleid;
```

- If SELECT clause includes `custid`, it must specify whether to use `Customer.custid` or `Sale.custid` *even though the values are guaranteed to be identical* 😞

# 2-RELATION SELECT-FROM-WHERE

```
SELECT award, actor, persona, Role.movie
FROM Honours, Role
WHERE category = 'actor' AND winner = actor
AND Honours.movie = Role.movie
```

**Honours**

movie	award	category	winner
Lincoln	Critic's Choice	actor	Daniel Day-Lewis
Argo	Critic's Choice	director	Ben Affleck
Lincoln	SAG	supporting actor	Tommy Lee Jones
Lincoln	Critic's Choice	screenplay	Tony Kushner
War Horse	BMI Flim	music	John Williams

**Role**

actor	movie	persona
Ben Affleck	Argo	Tony Mendez
Tommy Lee Jones	Lincoln	Thaddeus Stevens
Daniel Day-Lewis	The Boxer	Danny Flynn
Daniel Day-Lewis	Lincoln	Abraham Lincoln

Honours.movie	award	category	winner	actor	Role.movie	persona
Lincoln	Critic's Choice	actor	Daniel Day-Lewis	Ben Affleck	Argo	Tony Mendez
Lincoln	Critic's Choice	actor	Daniel Day-Lewis	Tommy Lee Jones	Lincoln	Thaddeus Stevens
Lincoln	Critic's Choice	actor	Daniel Day-Lewis	Daniel Day-Lewis	The Boxer	Danny Flynn
Lincoln	Critic's Choice	actor	Daniel Day-Lewis	Daniel Day-Lewis	Lincoln	Abraham Lincoln
Argo	Critic's Choice	director	Ben Affleck	Ben Affleck	Argo	Tony Mendez
Argo	Critic's Choice	director	Ben Affleck	Tommy Lee Jones	Lincoln	Thaddeus Stevens
Argo	Critic's Choice	director	Ben Affleck	Daniel Day-Lewis	The Boxer	Danny Flynn
Argo	Critic's Choice	director	Ben Affleck	Daniel Day-Lewis	Lincoln	Abraham Lincoln
Lincoln	SAG	supporting actor	Tommy Lee Jones	Ben Affleck	Argo	Tony Mendez
Lincoln	SAG	supporting actor	Tommy Lee Jones	Tommy Lee Jones	Lincoln	Thaddeus Stevens
Lincoln	SAG	supporting actor	Tommy Lee Jones	Daniel Day-Lewis	The Boxer	Danny Flynn

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# RECALL SAMPLE TABLES

## EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	<u>Ssn</u>	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1

## DEPARTMENT

Dname	<u>Dnumber</u>	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19

## DEPT\_LOCATIONS

<u>Dnumber</u>	<u>Dlocation</u>
1	Houston
4	Stafford
5	Bellaire
5	Sugarland
5	Houston

**WORKS\_ON**

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Pno</u>	Hours
123456789	1	32.5
123456789	2	7.5
666884444	3	40.0
453453453	1	20.0
453453453	2	20.0
333445555	2	10.0
333445555	3	10.0
333445555	10	10.0
333445555	20	10.0
999887777	30	30.0
999887777	10	10.0
987987987	10	35.0
987987987	30	5.0
987654321	30	20.0
987654321	20	15.0
888665555	20	NULL

**PROJECT**

<u>Pname</u>	<u>Pnumber</u>	Plocation	Dnum
ProductX	1	Bellaire	5
ProductY	2	Sugarland	5
ProductZ	3	Houston	5
Computerization	10	Stafford	4
Reorganization	20	Houston	1
Newbenefits	30	Stafford	4

**DEPENDENT**

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Dependent_name</u>	Sex	Bdate	Relationship
333445555	Alice	F	1986-04-05	Daughter
333445555	Theodore	M	1983-10-25	Son
333445555	Joy	F	1958-05-03	Spouse
987654321	Abner	M	1942-02-28	Spouse
123456789	Michael	M	1988-01-04	Son
123456789	Alice	F	1988-12-30	Daughter
123456789	Elizabeth	F	1967-05-05	Spouse

## EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	<u>Ssn</u>	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
-------	-------	-------	------------	-------	---------	-----	--------	-----------	-----

## DEPARTMENT

Dname	<u>Dnumber</u>	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
-------	----------------	---------	----------------

## DEPT\_LOCATIONS

<u>Dnumber</u>	<u>Dlocation</u>
----------------	------------------

## PROJECT

Pname	<u>Pnumber</u>	Plocation	Dnum
-------	----------------	-----------	------

## WORKS\_ON

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Pno</u>	Hours
-------------	------------	-------

## DEPENDENT

<u>Essn</u>	<u>Dependent_name</u>	Sex	Bdate	Relationship
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**Figure 3.7**

Referential integrity constraints displayed on the COMPANY relational database schema.

**Query 0.** Retrieve the birth date and address of the employee(s) whose name is 'John B. Smith'.

```
Q0:  SELECT  Bdate, Address
      FROM    EMPLOYEE
      WHERE   Fname='John' AND Minit='B' AND Lname='Smith';
```

# RECALL SAMPLE TABLES

## EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	<u>Ssn</u>	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1

Result:

<u>Bdate</u>	<u>Address</u>
1965-01-09	731Fondren, Houston, TX

**Query 0.** Retrieve the birth date and address of the employee(s) whose name is 'John B. Smith'.

```
Q0:    SELECT    Bdate, Address
        FROM      EMPLOYEE
        WHERE     Fname='John' AND Minit='B' AND Lname='Smith';
```



# RECALL SAMPLE TABLES

## EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	<u>Ssn</u>	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
John	B	Smith	123456789	1965-01-09	731 Fondren, Houston, TX	M	30000	333445555	5
Franklin	T	Wong	333445555	1955-12-08	638 Voss, Houston, TX	M	40000	888665555	5
Alicia	J	Zelaya	999887777	1968-01-19	3321 Castle, Spring, TX	F	25000	987654321	4
Jennifer	S	Wallace	987654321	1941-06-20	291 Berry, Bellaire, TX	F	43000	888665555	4
Ramesh	K	Narayan	666884444	1962-09-15	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX	M	38000	333445555	5
Joyce	A	English	453453453	1972-07-31	5631 Rice, Houston, TX	F	25000	333445555	5
Ahmad	V	Jabbar	987987987	1969-03-29	980 Dallas, Houston, TX	M	25000	987654321	4
James	E	Borg	888665555	1937-11-10	450 Stone, Houston, TX	M	55000	NULL	1

## DEPARTMENT

Dname	<u>Dnumber</u>	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
Research	5	333445555	1988-05-22
Administration	4	987654321	1995-01-01
Headquarters	1	888665555	1981-06-19

Result:

```
SELECT Fname, Lname, Address
FROM EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT
WHERE Dname='Research' AND Dnumber=Dno;
```

<u>Fname</u>	<u>Lname</u>	<u>Address</u>
John	Smith	731 Fondren, Houston, TX
Franklin	Wong	638 Voss, Houston, TX
Ramesh	Narayan	975 Fire Oak, Humble, TX
Joyce	English	5631 Rice, Houston, TX

## EMPLOYEE

Fname	Minit	Lname	<u>Ssn</u>	Bdate	Address	Sex	Salary	Super_ssn	Dno
-------	-------	-------	------------	-------	---------	-----	--------	-----------	-----

## DEPARTMENT

Dname	<u>Dnumber</u>	Mgr_ssn	Mgr_start_date
-------	----------------	---------	----------------

## DEPT\_LOCATIONS

<u>Dnumber</u>	<u>Dlocation</u>
----------------	------------------

## PROJECT

Pname	<u>Pnumber</u>	Plocation	Dnum
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**Query 2.** For every project located in 'Stafford', list the project number, the controlling department number, and the department manager's last name, address, and birth date.

**Q2:**     **SELECT**     Pnumber, Dnum, Lname, Address, Bdate  
          **FROM**     PROJECT, DEPARTMENT, EMPLOYEE  
          **WHERE**    Dnum=Dnumber **AND** Mgr\_ssn=Ssn **AND**  
                    Plocation='Stafford';

(c)

<u>Pnumber</u>	<u>Dnum</u>	<u>Lname</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Bdate</u>
10	4	Wallace	291Berry, Bellaire, TX	1941-06-20
30	4	Wallace	291Berry, Bellaire, TX	1941-06-20

# TABLES ARE MULTISSETS IN SQL

---

- Duplicate tuples may appear in query results
  - From duplicates in base tables
  - From projecting out distinguishing columns
- Keyword **DISTINCT** in the `SELECT` clause eliminates duplicates

**Query 11.** Retrieve the salary of every employee (Q11) and all distinct salary values (Q11A).

**Q11:**    **SELECT**    **ALL** Salary  
          **FROM**     **EMPLOYEE;**

**Q11A:**  **SELECT**    **DISTINCT** Salary  
          **FROM**     **EMPLOYEE;**

# SET OPERATIONS

---

- Result treated as a set (no duplicates)
  - **UNION**, **EXCEPT** (difference), **INTERSECT**
  - Usage:

```
SELECT ( ... )  
UNION  
SELECT ( ... )
```

- Arguments must be *union-compatible*
  - Same number of columns
  - Corresponding columns of same type
- Corresponding multiset (bag) operations:
  - **UNION ALL**, **EXCEPT ALL**, **INTERSECT ALL**

# SET OPERATIONS (CONT'D)

---

**Query 4.** Make a list of all project numbers for projects that involve an employee whose last name is 'Smith', either as a worker or as a manager of the department that controls the project.

```
Q4A: ( SELECT DISTINCT Pnumber
      FROM PROJECT, DEPARTMENT, EMPLOYEE
      WHERE Dnum=Dnumber AND Mgr_ssn=Ssn
            AND Lname='Smith' )

      UNION
      ( SELECT DISTINCT Pnumber
        FROM PROJECT, WORKS_ON, EMPLOYEE
        WHERE Pnumber=Pno AND Essn=Ssn
              AND Lname='Smith' );
```

# OTHER OPERATORS

---

- Standard arithmetic operators:
  - Addition (+), subtraction (−), multiplication (\*), and division (/)
- **[NOT] LIKE** comparison operator
  - Used for string **pattern matching**
  - Percent sign (i.e., %) matches zero or more characters
  - Underscore (i.e., \_) matches a single character

e.g., to also match Tommy Lee Jones as supporting actor:

```
SELECT award, actor, persona, Role.movie
FROM Honours, Role
WHERE category LIKE '%actor' AND winner = actor
      AND Honours.movie = Role.movie;
```

- **[NOT] BETWEEN** comparison operator

```
WHERE year BETWEEN 1990 AND 2010
```

equivalent to `WHERE year >= 1990 AND YEAR <= 2010`

# LECTURE SUMMARY

---

- Introduction to SQL
  - Comprehensive language
  - Data definition including constraint specification
  - Basic SELECT-FROM-WHERE
  - Set operators